

On the line provided PRINT the appropriate response TRUE/FALSE.

⑤ TRUE 1. If  $S = \{v_1, v_2, v_3\}$  is a set of vectors in  $R^4$ , then  $\text{span}(S)$  is a closed set.

TRUE 2. If  $T$  is a linearly dependent set, then one of its vectors is a linear combination of the other vectors in the set.

FALSE 3. If  $A$  is a 5 by 5 singular matrix, then its columns must be a linearly independent set of vectors in  $R^5$ .

FALSE 4. Let  $W$  be a set containing infinitely many different vectors of  $R^3$ . Then  $W$  is a closed set.

TRUE 5. The cross product of  $u = [-2 \ 3 \ 4]$  and  $v = [5 \ 1 \ -1]$  is  $w = [-7 \ 18 \ -17]$ .

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⑤ 5. Is  $v = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  in  $\text{span} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$ ? SHOW YOUR WORK; give reason for the answer you circle.

rref  $\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$   
System is inconsistent

YES  NO

⑤ 6. Let  $S = \{(1, 1, 2), (2, 1, 0), (3, 2, 2)\}$ . Determine if  $S$  linearly independent. SHOW YOUR WORK and give a reason for the answer you circle.

rref  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$   
So there is an arbitrary constant

YES  NO

⑤ 7. Let  $S$  be the set of all  $2 \times 2$  matrices of the form  $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & b \end{bmatrix}$  where  $a, b, c$  are any real numbers. Give a linearly independent spanning set for  $S$  using only zeros and ones for entries of the matrices.

$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

On the line provided PRINT the appropriate response TRUE/FALSE.

- FALSE 1. The cross product of  $\mathbf{u} = [-2 \ 3 \ 4]$  and  $\mathbf{v} = [5 \ 0 \ -1]$  is  $\mathbf{w} = [-7 \ 18 \ -17]$ . Ans  
[-3 18 -15]
- FALSE 2. If  $T$  is a linearly independent set, then one of its vectors is a linear combination of the other vectors in the set.
- TRUE 3. If  $\mathbf{A}$  is a 3 by 3 nonsingular matrix, then its rows must be a linearly independent set of vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .
- TRUE 4. If  $\mathbf{S} = \{\mathbf{v}_1, \mathbf{v}_2, \mathbf{v}_3\}$  is a set of vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^6$ , then  $\text{span}(\mathbf{S})$  is a closed set.
- FALSE 5. Let  $W$  be a set containing infinitely many different vectors of  $\mathbb{R}^3$ . Then  $W$  is a closed set.

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5. Is  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  in  $\text{span}\left\{\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}\right\}$ ? SHOW YOUR WORK; give reason for the answer you circle.

$$\text{rref} \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

YES NO

So system is consistent

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6. Let  $\mathbf{S} = \{(1, 1, 2), (2, 1, 0), (-4, -1, 4)\}$ . Determine if  $\mathbf{S}$  linearly independent. SHOW YOUR WORK and give a reason for your conclusion.

$$\text{rref} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -4 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

YES NO

So there is an arbitrary constant

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7. Let  $\mathbf{S}$  be the set of all  $2 \times 3$  matrices of the form  $\begin{bmatrix} a & b & b \\ c & a & c \end{bmatrix}$  where  $a, b, c$  are any real numbers. Give a linearly independent spanning set for  $\mathbf{S}$  using only zeros and ones for entries of the matrices.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$